Mission
The Department of Biological Sciences is dedicated to the pursuit and dissemination of knowledge and scientific discovery in the life sciences through innovative teaching and research programs. The department strives to instill in its students the philosophy of lifelong scholarship, producing scientifically literate members of society who have the knowledge to contribute and compete in a rapidly changing world.

Academic Programs
Biology, the study of living things, is an exciting and dynamic field that offers many areas of focus. Students may choose to study how life functions at the molecular, cellular, organismal, or ecological levels. The biological sciences provide opportunities to study viruses, bacteria, fungi, plants, and animals and to investigate the biochemical, physiological, morphological, anatomical, behavioral, ecological, and evolutionary processes that make each organism unique.

Highlights
The Department of Biological Sciences is located in the Life Sciences Building, which houses the following teaching and research capabilities:

- microscopy (scanning electron microscopy, transmission electron microscopy, and confocal microscopy)
- molecular biology
- microbiology
- morphology

The department operates the Pineywoods Environmental Research Laboratory (PERL), a 250-acre field station within 5 miles of campus that is dedicated to biological and environmental research and teaching. Additionally, the department is affiliated with the Sam Houston State University Natural History Collections.

Curriculum
Major in Biology
The Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Biology are ideal degrees for students interested in gaining a broad background in the biological sciences, while allowing flexibility to focus on a specific biology sub-discipline. All students majoring in biology will develop competence in the fundamental principles of biology and will gain experience in botany, zoology, cellular biology, microbiology, genetics, ecology and evolution. Students take an active role in creating a degree plan that best meets their interests and their career goals. Most students pursue careers in terrestrial ecology, animal physiology, animal behavior, medical professions, biotechnology, or teacher education. Students interested in forensic science combine an extensive background in biology with substantial coursework in chemistry and criminal justice to prepare them for work with state and federal agencies.

Required Courses for the Major
The biology major may choose from two degree programs, the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science. All majors must complete the following core courses:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1406</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1407</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3409</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3450</td>
<td>Introductory Genetics</td>
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<td>BIOL 3470</td>
<td>General Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4110</td>
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<td>BIOL 4361</td>
<td>Evolutionary Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1420</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 1430</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MATH 3379</td>
<td>Statistical Methods in Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 3379</td>
<td>Statistical Methods in Practice</td>
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</table>
Major in Biomedical Sciences

The Biomedical Sciences degree offered by the Department of Biological Sciences provides a robust, yet flexible curriculum with an emphasis on studying the biological basis of health and disease. All students majoring in Biomedical Sciences will develop competence in the fundamental principles of biology and will gain experience in botany, zoology, cellular biology, microbiology, genetics, chemistry, mathematics and evolution. The Biomedical Sciences degree is designed to thoroughly prepare students for entrance into medical, dental, pharmacy, physician assistant, and other professional schools, as well as graduate study in the biomedical sciences, and employment as a laboratory research assistant. No minor is required for the degree.

Required Courses for the Major

All Biomedical Sciences majors must complete the following core courses:

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<tr>
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<td>Evolutionary Biology</td>
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<td>CHEM 1411</td>
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<td>CHEM 1412</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2123</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I: Lecture</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>PHYS 1101</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1302</td>
<td>Gen Phy-Snd,Lght, Elec, &amp; Mag</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1102</td>
<td>General Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Total Hours: 51
• Minor in Environmental Science (catalog.shsu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-academic-departments/science-and-engineering-technology/environmental-geosciences/minor-environmental-science/)

Student Organizations
• Beta Beta Beta (TriBeta) (https://shsu.collegiatelink.net/organization/TriBeta/) is an undergraduate national Biological Honor society. The organization was founded in 1922 and the Delta Tau chapter at SHSU was chartered in 1965. TriBeta is dedicated to advancing the understanding and appreciation of the biological sciences and encouraging/supporting undergraduate student scientific research. TriBeta membership requires:
  • a declared major in Biology or Biomedical Sciences; and
  • a dedicated interest in the life sciences (associate member) or completion of at least one 3000- or 4000-level biology course with a BIO GPA of 3.0 and overall SHSU GPA of 2.75 (regular member).

Membership invitations are sent to eligible students each fall and spring semester. Dr. Jim Harper (jmh091@shsu.edu) serves as faculty advisor to TriBeta.

• Sam Houston Association of Medical Oriented Students (SHAMOS) (http://www.shsu.edu/~org_shamos/) membership is available to any student interested in pursuing a career in the medical or health professions. Activities include fundraisers, community service projects, blood drives with the Gulf Coast Regional Blood Center, and canned food drives. SHAMOS sponsors an outside speaker program to inform students of the opportunities and benefits of the various disciplines of the health professions (e.g., general and specialist dentistry, general and specialist medicine, occupational therapy, physician assistant, podiatry, forensic pathology, and EMS). Dr. Anne Gaillard (bio_arg@shsu.edu) serves as faculty advisor to SHAMOS.

Internships and Undergraduate Research
The Department of Biological Sciences believes that "hands on" experiences, through either internships or faculty-directed undergraduate research projects, are an important complement to a student's formal coursework. Moreover, undergraduate research experience is critical for students applying to graduate programs or professional schools. We therefore strongly encourage Biology students to consider participating in an undergraduate research project. Students seeking information regarding internships and/or undergraduate research experiences should contact the Department Chair Dr. Tamara Cook (CWH005@shsu.edu). Individual faculty members may be contacted for details regarding their research programs and independent research possibilities.

Academic Distinction
Graduation with "Academic Distinction in Biological Sciences" is available at SHSU. This honor is recognized at the commencement ceremony, posted to the diploma, and to the academic transcript. Requirements for earning Academic Distinction are:

1) Students must maintain a GPA in their major of 3.50 or above and overall GPA of 3.25 or above to be eligible for Academic Distinction.

2) Students must complete six hours in the Academic Distinction program by taking in sequence Senior Thesis I (BIOL 4398) and Senior Thesis II (BIOL 4399). These credits, by University rule, cannot count towards any requirement in the degree plan, i.e. they must be in addition to normal graduation requirements.

2) Before a student enrolls in BIOL 4398 and declares an intention to earn Academic Distinction, the student must obtain written permission from the Department Chair, the Director of the Honors College, and the Academic Dean (Dean of Science and Engineering Technology).

If you are interested in the Academic Distinction program, please contact the Department Chair.

Scholarships
Academic scholarships are available from both the Department of Biological Sciences and the University to support student studies.

The Department of Biological Sciences scholarships include:

• Biology & Environmental Science Academic Scholarship
• Emma Normand Academic Scholarship
• Everett Wilson Biology Endowment
• Harold F. Foerster Scholarship Endowment
• James D. Long Biology Endowment
• James Patrick Weber Environmental Science Award
• Patrick Neil O’Bryant Academic Scholarship
• Roy Turner Scholarship Endowment
• S.R. Warner Academic Scholarship
• William (Bill) R. Brinkley Scholarship Endowment
• Wilson-Warner Endowed Scholarship in the Biological Sciences
• Dr. James R. DeShaw Endowed Scholarship
• Christopher M. Wilson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
• Gregory E. and Mary Kay Crouch Endowed Scholarship
• G. Scott and Mary S. McCarley Endowed Scholarship

Information concerning Biology and University scholarships may be obtained by visiting Scholarship 4 Kats (https://shsu.academicworks.com/).
BIOL 1401. Environmental Science. 4 Hours.
A general course designed to cover all areas relating to contemporary environmental issues. Topics may include air, water, and soil pollution; biodiversity; climate change; agriculture; pesticides; population growth; and energy. This course is designed for non-science majors to help them meet their General Education science requirement and as a required course in the Environmental Science degree. Includes a two-hour lab. BIOL 1401 cannot be applied to either a major or a minor in Biology. Fall, Spring, Summer.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 1406. General Biology I. 4 Hours.
Students examine the chemical basis of life, the structure and biology of the cell, molecular biology, genetics, and mechanisms of evolution. This course is one of two introductory courses (BIOL 1406 and BIOL 1407) which comprise a two-semester survey of modern biology. The course requires a laboratory that is concurrently taken with the course. Fall, Spring, Summer.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 1407. General Biology II. 4 Hours.
Students undertake a detailed survey of the major phylogenetic lineages. This includes a comparison of the systems of different organisms, the ecological roles and relationships of organisms, and their behavior. This course is one of two introductory courses (BIOL 1407 and BIOL 1406) which comprise a two-semester survey of modern biology. The course requires a 3-hour laboratory that is concurrently taken with the course. Fall, Spring, Summer.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 1408. Contemporary Biology. 4 Hours.
This course is a presentation for the non-science major of contemporary hypotheses and the unifying principles of biology, including but not limited to: the scientific method and hypothesis testing, the definition of life, cell theory, the central dogma of biology (transcription of DNA to RNA to protein), genetic regulation and heredity, metabolism and homeostasis, organismal evolution, biodiversity, and ecology. The class builds scientific literacy and critical thinking skills for use in everyday life. Credit in BIOL 1408 as a laboratory science is contingent upon completion of the laboratory section. This course is designed for non-science majors to help them meet their General Education science requirement and cannot be applied to either a major or minor in Biology. Includes a two-hour lab. Fall, Spring, Summer.

BIOL 1411. General Botany. 4 Hours.
Students are study general principles of botany. Emphasis is placed on morphology, taxonomy, genetics, physiology, and ecology of plants in an evolutionary and ecological context. Students may begin sequence with either BIOL 1411 or BIOL 1413. Includes a three-hour lab. Fall, Spring, Summer.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 1413. General Zoology. 4 Hours.
Students study general principles of zoology in an evolutionary context. Emphasis is placed on the anatomy, behavior, and ecology of animals. Students are introduced to evolutionary and ecological principles of biology. Students may begin sequence with either BIOL 1411 or BIOL 1413. Includes a three-hour lab. Fall, Spring, Summer.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 1436. Foundations Of Science. 4 Hours.
The course focuses on the nature of science as a reliable method of acquiring knowledge about the natural world. Students will learn how to apply key scientific facts, concepts, laws and theories to distinguish science from non-science, bad science, and pseudoscience by analyzing a variety of claims and case studies. By employing an innovative, interdisciplinary approach to science education, this course is designed to increase science literacy and critical thinking skills for introductory-level students. This course is designed for non-science majors to help them meet their General Education science requirement and cannot be applied to either a major or a minor in Biology. Students must enroll concurrently in the corresponding lab for this course. Includes a two-hour lab. Fall, Spring, Summer.

BIOL 2110. Being a Professional Biologist. 1 Hour.
Students explore the biological sciences as a profession and gain proficiency in the skills required of successful professional biologists. Content areas in this seminar course may include career exploration, retrieval and use of scientific literature, bibliographic procedures, critical evaluation of claims, scientific professionalism, and locating/using campus resources.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C in BIOL 1411 and 1413.

BIOL 2320. Sustainability and Environment. 3 Hours.
Students investigate and assess the impacts that human activity can have on the environment and will seek to identify innovative, cross-disciplinary solutions to many of the world’s most pressing environmental challenges. Given that Sustainability Science involves making decisions and taking actions that are in the interest of protecting the natural world, course topics will include current sustainability issues related to population growth, agriculture, natural resources, energy usage, habitat degradation and ecological economics. This course is typically offered every other fall semester. Also offered as GEGG 2320.
Prerequisite: BIOL 1401.

BIOL 2401. Human Anatomy. 4 Hours.
This course deals with structure and form of the human body. It includes studies of cells, tissues, and organ systems. Registration is primarily for students in prenursing or majors in kinesiology or health. Two-hour laboratory. Fall, Spring, Summer as needed. Credit in this course cannot be applied to either a major or minor in Biology.
Prerequisite: Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.

BIOL 2402. Human Physiology. 4 Hours.
This course will help students identify and understand the function of several important human organ systems and how these systems maintain homeostasis. Topics and the mechanisms involving circulation, digestion, metabolism, muscle action and respiration will receive the most emphasis. This course is designed to emphasize a clinical knowledge of physiology and techniques required by students studying nursing, physical therapy, and related health fields. Two-hour laboratory. Fall and Spring. Demonstrated college-level readiness in reading, writing, and math.
Director/Chair: Aaron Matthew Lynne

Mardelle Renee Atkins, PHD (mra043@shsu.edu), Roland Black Endowed Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences, Department of Biological Science, PHD, Baylor College of Medicine; BS, Texas A&M University

Jeremy R Bechelli, PHD (jrb138@shsu.edu), Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences, Department of Biological Science, PHD, Univ. of Texas-Med-Galveston; MS, Univ of Rochester; BA, Suny College At Brockport

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Madhusudan Choudhary, PHD (mxc017@shsu.edu), Professor of Biological Sciences, Department of Biological Science, PHD, McMaster University; BSC, Patna University

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James Michael Harper, PHD (jmharper@shsu.edu), Associate Professor of Biology, Department of Biological Science, PHD, Univ of Idaho; BS, Suny College At Geneseo

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Jeffrey R Wozniak, PHD (jrw034@shsu.edu), Associate Professor of Biology, Department of Biological Science, PHD, Florida Int'l Univ; BS, Allegheny College

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Anna C Blice-Baum, PHD, Visiting Assistant Professor of Biology, Department of Biological Science, PHD, Duquesne University; BS, Univ of South Alabama

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Steven David Koether, MS (stevenkoether@shsu.edu), Laboratory Coordinator, Adjunct Faculty, Department of Biological Science, MS, Sam Houston State University; BS, Texas A&M University

Volha Minich, MS (vxm050@shsu.edu), Lecturer of Biological Sciences, Department of Biological Science, MS, Stephen F Austin University; BS, Belarusian State University

Carly M Tribull, BA, Visiting Assistant Professor of Biological Sciences, Department of Biological Science, BA, Univ of Calif-Berkeley; BA, Univ of Calif-Berkeley